

Uncertain cases

Note: All these cultures are reviewed for their “hunter-gathererness” in order to be included (or not) at the main catalogue.

1. **Aari**, Ethiopia
2. **Abinomn**, Indonesia
3. **Abom**, Papua New Guinea
4. **Abu**, Papua New Guinea
5. **Aekyom/Awin**, Papua New Guinea
6. **Aimele/Eibela**, Papua New Guinea
7. **Aiome**, Papua New Guinea
8. **Airoran**, Indonesia
9. **Ak**, Papua New Guinea
10. **Akrukay**, Papua New Guinea
11. **Ali Island**, Papua New Guinea
12. **Alune**, Indonesia
13. **Amal**, Papua New Guinea
14. **Amarakaeri**, Peru
15. **Ambakich**, Papua New Guinea
16. **Ambulas**, Papua New Guinea
17. **Amungme/Damal/Uhunduni**, Indonesia
18. **Anambe/Amanayé**, Brazil
19. **Anangu**, Australia
20. **Andarum**, Papua New Guinea
21. **Andoa/Shimigae/Gae**, Peru
22. **Anggor**, Papua New Guinea
23. **Angoram**, Papua New Guinea
24. **Anor**, Papua New Guinea
25. **Arakmbut**, Peru
26. **Arandai**, Indonesia
27. **Arapaso/Arapaco**, Brazil
28. **Ari**, Papua New Guinea

29. **Arin**, Russia
30. **Arua/Aruáshi/Aruá**, Brazil
31. **Aruamu/Mikarew**, Papua New Guinea
32. **Asan/Assan**, Russia
33. **Ashanti/Asante**, Ghana
34. **Asurini**, Brazil
35. **Aushiri**, Peru
36. **Awar**, Papua New Guinea
37. **Awbono**, Indonesia
38. **Awera**, Indonesia
39. **Awetí**, Brazil
40. **Awtuw**, Papua New Guinea
41. **Awun**, Papua New Guinea
42. **Ayi**, Papua New Guinea
43. **Baenã**, Brazil
44. **Baibai**, Papua New Guinea
45. **Bakossi**, Cameroon
46. **Banaro**, Papua New Guinea
47. **Banawá**, Brazil
48. **Bangande**, Mali
49. **Baramu**, Papua New Guinea
50. **Bassa/Bikyek/Koko/Mvele/Northern Mbene/Tupen**, Cameroon & Liberia
51. **Batacari**, Cahita subdivision, Mexico
52. **Bato**, Chile
53. **Bayono**, Indonesia
54. **Betaf**, Indonesia
55. **Bikaru**, Papua New Guinea
56. **Biloxi**, USA
57. **Bine**, Papua New Guinea
58. **Biritai**, Indonesia
59. **Bitur**, Papua New Guinea
60. **Biwat**, Papua New Guinea
61. **Bora**, Peru, Colombia, Brazil
62. **Borei/Gamay**, Papua New Guinea

63. **Bosngun**, Papua New Guinea
64. **Breri**, Papua New Guinea
65. **Brulé/Sicangu**, South Dakota, USA
66. **Bun**, Papua New Guinea
67. **Burmeso/Taurap**, Indonesia
68. **Burui**, Papua New Guinea
69. **Cagayas/Caynaaya** Texas, USA
70. **Carabayo/Aroje/Yuri**, Colombia
71. **Carijona/Karihona**, Colombia
72. **Carson Desert Paiute**, USA
73. **Cavineña**, Bolivia
74. **Chacobo**, Bolivia
75. **Chayahuita/Shawi**, Peru
76. **Chenapian**, Papua New Guinea
77. **Chiquitano/Chikito/Churapa/Paumuca**, Bolivia
78. **Chunupi** (Vilela subgroup), Argentina
79. **Come Cíbolos**, Texas, USA
80. **Conejero**, Texas, USA
81. **Creek**, USA
82. **Culina/Kulina**, Brazil & Peru
83. **Cuncos**, Chile
84. **Cusabo**, South Carolina, USA
85. **Dabe**, Indonesia
86. **Demisa**, Indonesia
87. **Dera**, Indonesia
88. **Dompo**, Ghana
89. **Donso**, Burkina Faso
90. **Doso**, Papua New Guinea
91. **Dubu**, Indonesia
92. **Duka/Dukawa/Hune/Hun-Saare**, Nigeria
93. **Dungrigarasia** (Bhil), India
94. **Duriankere**, Indonesia
95. **Duvle**, Indonesia
96. **Elauma**, Nigeria

97. **Elseng/Morwap**, Indonesia
98. **Embera**, Panama
99. **Emumu**, Indonesia
100. **Enawene-Nawe**, Brazil
101. **Fanalei**, Solomon Islands
102. **Fas**, Papua New Guinea
103. **Fasu**, Papua New Guinea
104. **Fenni**, northeastern Europe
105. **Flechas Feas**, Texas, USA
106. **Foau**, Indonesia
107. **Gabibi**, Niger
108. **Gaikundi**, Papua New Guinea
109. **Gaviã/Parkatejê**, Brazil
110. **Gio/Dan/Yakuba**, Liberia & Ivory Coast
111. **Gogodala**, Papua New Guinea
112. **Gorotire** (Kayapó), Brazil
113. **Gorovu**, Papua New Guinea
114. **Gresi**, Indonesia
115. **Guisole**, Texas, USA
116. **Guriaso**, Papua New Guinea
117. **Halleer**, India
118. **Hamba**, Tanzania
119. **Hanga Hundi**, Papua New Guinea
120. **Haruai**, Papua New Guinea
121. **Hewa**, Papua New Guinea
122. **Higo**, Texas, USA
123. **Hill Miris**, India
124. **Ho-Chunk/Winnebago**, USA
125. **Huachipaeri**, Peru
126. **Iatmul**, Papua New Guinea
127. **Igana**, Papua New Guinea
128. **Inapang**, Papua New Guinea
129. **Isconahua**, Peru
130. **Isistines** (Lule subgroup), Argentina

131. **Iteri**, Papua New Guinea
132. **Itik**, Indonesia
133. **Itonama**, Bolivia
134. **Itutang**, Papua New Guinea
135. **Jalari**, India
136. **Jamamadi/Yamamadi/Kanamanti**, Brazil
137. **Jova**, Opata subgroup, Mexico
138. **Jururei**, Brazil
139. **K'alas**, Wa subgroup, China
140. **Kaian**, Papua New Guinea
141. **Kaki Ae**, Papua New Guinea
142. **Kalou**, Papua New Guinea
143. **Kaluli**, Papua New Guinea
144. **Kamakã/Kamakan**, Brazil
145. **Kanamari**, Brazil
146. **Kanggape/Igom**, Papua New Guinea
147. **Kapori**, Indonesia
148. **Karajá/Iny**, Brazil
149. **Karawa**, Papua New Guinea
150. **Karitiana/Caritiana**, Brazil
151. **Karkar-Yuri**, Papua New Guinea
152. **Kasua**, Papua New Guinea
153. **Katukína/Katukina-Kanamari**, Brazil
154. **Kaure/Narau**, Indonesia
155. **Kayagar**, Indonesia
156. **Keder**, Indonesia
157. **Kehu**, Indonesia
158. **Keiyo**, Kenya
159. **Kemberano**, Indonesia
160. **Kembra**, Indonesia
161. **Kerewo**, Papua New Guinea
162. **Keuru**, Papua New Guinea
163. **Khakas**, Russia
164. **Khitan**, Northeast Asia

165. **Khute**, Botswana
166. **Kibiri/Porome**, Papua New Guinea
167. **Kimki**, Indonesia
168. **Kiranti**, Nepal
169. **Kisangara**, Tanzania
170. **Kitokorda**, Tanzania
171. **Koigi**, Ethiopia
172. **Koiwat**, Papua New Guinea
173. **Kokoda**, Indonesia
174. **Kominimung**, Papua New Guinea
175. **Konda**, Indonesia
176. **Kopar**, Papua New Guinea
177. **Korowai**, Papua New Guinea
178. **Kosadle/Kosare**, Indonesia
179. **Krahn/Guere**, Liberia & Ivory Coast
180. **Kuben Kran Keng** (Kayapo), Brazil
181. **Kunja/Kánchá**, Papua New Guinea
182. **Kuwariana**, Guyana
183. **Kwanga**, Papua New Guinea
184. **Kwazá/Koaya**, Brazil
185. **Kwerba Mamberamo**, Indonesia
186. **Kwesten**, Indonesia
187. **Kwieftim**, Papua New Guinea
188. **Lacandón Maya**, Mexico
189. **Leco**, Bolivia
190. **Left May** groups, Papua New Guinea
191. **Lele**, Congo
192. **Lisu**, China
193. **Luba**, Congo
194. **Lunda**, Congo, Angola & Zambia
195. **Mabaan/Meban**, Chad & South Sudan
196. **Macaguán**, Colombia
197. **Magenge**, Tanzania
198. **Maiak/Mayak**, South Sudan

199. **Makadmare/Vanarmare/Wanarmare**, India
200. **Makayam**, Papua New Guinea
201. **Maklew**, Indonesia
202. **Makua**, Mozambique & Tanzania
203. **Mamites**, Mexico
204. **Manambu**, Papua New Guinea
205. **Mandari/Mondari/Mundari**, South Sudan
206. **Manga/Mangari**, Nigeria
207. **Mao**, Ethiopia
208. **Maori**, New Zealand
209. **Mapoyo/Wanai**, Venezuela
210. **Marengi**, Indonesia
211. **Maricopa**, USA
212. **Masana Jogi/Sudugadu Sidda**, India
213. **Massep**, Indonesia
214. **Masuane**, Indonesia
215. **Matanawí**, Brazil
216. **Mator/Motor**, Russia
217. **May River Iwam**, Papua New Guinea
218. **Mehek**, Papua New Guinea
219. **Mehinaku**, Brazil
220. **Mekranoti** (Kayapo), Brazil
221. **Melang**, Laos
222. **Mende**, Papua New Guinea
223. **Mentuktire** Kayapó, Brazil
224. **Mepene**, Abipon subtribe, Argentina
225. **Meratus Dayaks**, Indonesia
226. **Metuktire** (Kayapo), Brazil
227. **Moger**, India
228. **Mojeños/Moxeños/Moxos/Mojos**, Bolivia
229. **Mondé**, Brazil
230. **Mor**, Indonesia
231. **Moré**, Bolivia
232. **Movima**, Bolivia

233. **Mpra/Mpre**, Ghana
234. **Mundurucú**, Brazil
235. **Murkim**, Indonesia
236. **Murui Huitoto**, Colombia & Peru
237. **Nadu**, Nigeria
238. **Nafri**, Indonesia
239. **Nai**, Papua New Guinea
240. **Nakai**, Indonesia
241. **Nakwi**, Papua New Guinea
242. **Namal**, Vanuatu
243. **Nanti**, Peru
244. **Naukan/Naukanski**, Russia
245. **Ngala**, Papua New Guinea
246. **Niksek**, Papua New Guinea
247. **Nimboran**, Indonesia
248. **Nimo**, Papua New Guinea
249. **Nisa**, Indonesia
250. **Nonuya**, Colombia & Peru
251. **Nüpode Huitoto**, Peru
252. **Obokuitai**, Indonesia
253. **Oglala**, Lakota subtribe, USA
254. **Omaha**, USA
255. **Ömie**, Papua New Guinea
256. **Omoampa** (Vilela subgroup), Argentina
257. **Onobasulu**, Papua New Guinea
258. **Opao**, Papua New Guinea
259. **Orang Ulu**, Indonesia
260. **Oraons**, India
261. **Orokolo**, Papua New Guinea
262. **Orya**, Indonesia
263. **Osage**, USA
264. **Oti**, Brazil
265. **Owiniga**, Papua New Guinea
266. **Pa/Pare**, Papua New Guinea

267. **Paguan**, Texas, USA
268. **Pahi**, Papua New Guinea
269. **Palikur/Pa'ikwené**, Brazil & French Guiana
270. **Panará/Kreen-Akrore**, Brazil
271. **Papasena**, Indonesia
272. **Papi**, Papua New Guinea
273. **Pasi**, Papua New Guinea
274. **Pathinaicken**, India
275. **Patiri**, Texas, USA
276. **Pausay**, Mexico
277. **Pawaian**, Papua New Guinea
278. **Pawnee**, USA
279. **Pei**, Papua New Guinea
280. **Piame**, Papua New Guinea
281. **Piapoco**, Venezuela
282. **Pimbwe**, Tanzania
283. **Piripkura**, Brazil
284. **Pitrén**, Chile
285. **Playero**, Colombia
286. **Postito**, Texas, USA
287. **Pouye**, Papua New Guinea
288. **Psaupsauo**, Texas, USA
289. **Puari**, Papua New Guinea
290. **Puinave/Wãnsöhöt**, Colombia & Venezuela
291. **Pumpokol**, Russia
292. **Punan Merap**, Indonesia
293. **Puragi**, Indonesia
294. **Pyu**, Papua New Guinea
295. **Rarámuri/Tarahumara**, Mexico
296. **Rawo**, Papua New Guinea
297. **Romkun**, Papua New Guinea
298. **Saisiyat**, Taiwan
299. **Sajau Basap**, Indonesia
300. **Salina**, Texas, USA

301. **Samarokena**, Indonesia
302. **Sambia**, Papua New Guinea
303. **Sandy Lake Cree**, Ontario, CAN
304. **Sápara/Zápara/Záparo**, Peru-Ecuador
305. **Saponi**, Indonesia
306. **Sateré-Mawé**, Brazil
307. **Sauri**, Indonesia
308. **Sayisi Dene**, Canada
309. **Sengo**, Papua New Guinea
310. **Sentani**, Indonesia
311. **Sepen**, Papua New Guinea
312. **Sharanahua**, Peru
313. **Shipibo-Conibo**, Peru
314. **Siawi/Musan**, Papua New Guinea
315. **Siddi/Habshi**, India
316. **Sinicu**, Texas, USA
317. **Sisala**, Ghana
318. **Sissano**, Papua New Guinea
319. **Sonia**, Papua New Guinea
320. **Suabo/Inanwatan**, Indonesia
321. **Suruí/Paiter**, Brazil
322. **Tabla**, Indonesia
323. **Tabo/Waya**, Papua New Guinea
324. **Tabriak**, Papua New Guinea
325. **Tacana**, Bolivia
326. **Tahue**, Mexico
327. **Taiap/Gapun**, Papua New Guinea
328. **Tairuma**, Papua New Guinea
329. **Tampulma**, Ghana
330. **Tanahmerah**, Indonesia
331. **Tangu**, Papua New Guinea
332. **Tanguat**, Papua New Guinea
333. **Tapayuna**, Brazil
334. **Tarali/Kaike**, Nepal

335. **Tau't Batu**, Philippines
336. **Taworta**, Indonesia
337. **T' Boli**, Philippines
338. **Teaname**, Mexico & Texas, USA
339. **Tefaro**, Indonesia
340. **Tellem**, Mali
341. **Tepehuan**, Mexico
342. **Terena**, Brazil
343. **Tetete**, Ecuador & Colombia
344. **Thao/Thau/Ngan**, Taiwan
345. **Ticuna/Magüta/Tucuna**, Brazil, Colombia & Brazil
346. **Timucua**, Florida & Georgia, USA
347. **Tiriyó/Trio**, Brazil & Suriname
348. **Toaripi**, Papua New Guinea
349. **Tocobaga**, Florida, USA
350. **Toromona**, Bolivia
351. **Totorame**, Mexico
352. **Towei**, Indonesia
353. **Trumai**, Brazil
354. **Tupinamba**, Brazil
355. **Tuwari**, Papua New Guinea
356. **Twe**, Namibia
357. **Txukahame** (Kayapo), Brazil
358. **Unalikmiut**, Alaska, USA
359. **Undanbi/Undumbi**, Queensland, AUS
360. **Van Baoria**, India
361. **Vasava/Bhil Vasava**, Bhil subgroup, India
362. **Vezo**, Madagascar
363. **Waboda**, Papua New Guinea
364. **Wachipaeri**, Peru
365. **Wagoshi**, Kenya
366. **Walio**, Papua New Guinea
367. **Wamiarikune**, Brazil & Colombia
368. **Wanggom**, Indonesia

369. **Waounan/Wounaan**, Panama
370. **Warembori**, Indonesia
371. **Wari'/Pakaa Nova**, Brazil
372. **Waritai**, Indonesia
373. **Wartha**, Papua New Guinea
374. **Waruna**, Papua New Guinea
375. **Watam**, Papua New Guinea
376. **Wayoro/Ajuru**, Brazil
377. **Wayuu/Guajiro**, Venezuela & Colombia
378. **Were**, Papua New Guinea
379. **Winamwanga/Namwanga/Nyamwanga**, Zambia & Tanzania
380. **Wogamusin**, Papua New Guinea
381. **Woria**, Indonesia
382. **Woro/Orlo**, South Sudan
383. **Xerente/Sherente**, Brazil
384. **Xikrin** (Kayapo), Brazil
385. **Xukurú**, Brazil
386. **Yabarana/Yawarana**, Venezuela
387. **Yafi**, Indonesia
388. **Yahadian**, Indonesia
389. **Yanesha/Amuesha**, Peru
390. **Yankton**, South Dakota, USA
391. **Yao**, China
392. **Yariguí**, Colombia
393. **Yastin**, Russia
394. **Yelmek**, Indonesia
395. **Yerakai**, Papua New Guinea
396. **Yeral**, Venezuela
397. **Yessan-Mayo**, Papua New Guinea
398. **Yetfa**, Indonesia
399. **Yi/Nuosu/Lolo**, China
400. **Yoke/Pauwi**, Indonesia
401. **Zenú/Sinú**, Columbia
402. **Zimba**, Gabon

403. **Zoró**, Brazil