

Foraging

Keywords: foraging theory.

See also: central place foraging, fishing, gathering, hunting, independent foraging, optimal foraging theory.

Entries: 139

Last update: 02/04/2020

Compiled by Thanos Kouravelos

Bailey, R. C. & Headland, T. N.

- 1991 The tropical rain forest: is it a productive environment for human foragers? *Human Ecology* 19(2):261-285.

Barnard, A.

- 2002 "The foraging mode of thought", in *Self- and other-images of hunter-gatherers*, by Henry Stewart, Alan Barnard & Keiichi Omura (eds.), pp. 5-24. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Studies No. 60.

- 2004 Mutual aid and the foraging mode of thought: re-reading Kropotkin on the Khoisan. *Social Evolution and History* 3(1):3-21.

Behera, M. C.

- 2008 "Understanding forager worldview and changing ideology of human-nature relationship (a study with reference to Sulung, Nyishi and Khampti tribes of Arunachal Pradesh in north-east India)", in *Ethnographic discourse of the Other: conceptual and methodological issues*, by Panchanan Mohanty, Ramesh C. Malik & Eswarappa Kasi (eds.), pp. 8-38. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing.

- 2009 *Foraging mode of thought and forager Sulung's social self: a critical insight into the concept of foraging mode of thought*. Saarbrücken: VDM Verlag Dr. Muller. 64 p.

Berbesque, J. C., Wood, B. M., Crittenden, A. N., Mabulla, A. & Marlowe, F. W.

- 2016 Eat first, share later: Hadza hunter-gatherer men consume more while foraging than in central places. *Evolution and Human Behavior* 37(4):281-286.

Bicchieri, M. G.

- 1969 "A cultural ecological comparative study of three African foraging societies: the net hunting BaMbuti, the southern Kahlari Bushmen, and the Central East African Hadzapi", in *Contributions to anthropology: band societies*, by David Damas (ed.), pp. 172-183. Ottawa: National Museums of Canada, Anthropological Series No. 84, Bulletin 228.

Biesele, M.

- 1993 *Women like meat: the folklore and foraging ideology of the Kalahari Ju/'hoan*. Bloomington, IN & Johannesburg: Indiana University Press & Witwatersrand University Press. 225 p.

Binford, L. R. & Johnson, A. L.

- 2002 "Foreword" in *Beyond foraging and collecting: evolutionary change in hunter-gatherer settlement systems*, by Ben Fitzhugh & Junko Habu (eds.), pp. vii-xiii. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers,

Fundamental Issues in Archaeology.

- Bird-David, N.
2017 *Us, relatives: scaling and plural life in a forager world*. Oakland, CA: University of California Press, Ethnographic Studies in Subjectivity 12. 276 p.
- Blackburn, R. H.
1996 "Fission, fusion and foragers in East Africa: micro- and macroprocesses of diversity and integration among Okiek groups", in *Cultural diversity among twentieth-century foragers: an African perspective*, by Susan Kent (ed.), pp. 188-212. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Blurton Jones, N. G., Hawkes, K. & Draper, P.
1994 Foraging returns of !Kung adults and children: why didn't !Kung children forage? *Journal of Anthropological Research* 50(3):217-248.
- Blurton Jones, N. & Marlowe, F. W.
2002 Selection for delayed maturity: does it take 20 years to learn to hunt and gather? *Human Nature* 13(2):199-238.
- Cashdan, E.
1982 The ecology of human subsistence: review of "*Hunter-gatherer foraging strategies: ethnographic and archaeological analysis*, by Bruce Winterhalder & Eric Alden Smith (eds.). Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 1981". *Science* 216(4552):1308-1309.
1983 Territoriality among human foragers: ecological models and an application to four Bushman groups. *Current Anthropology* 24(1):47-66.
1986 Competition between foragers and food producers on the Botletli River, Botswana. *Africa* 56(3):299-317.
- Codding, B. F. & Kramer, K. L. (eds.)
2016 *Why forage?: hunters and gatherers in the twenty-first century*. Santa Fe & Albuquerque: School for Advanced Research Press & University of New Mexico Press, School for Advanced Research, Advanced Seminar Series. 338 p.
- Cormier, L. A.
2003 *Kinship with monkeys: the Guajá foragers of eastern Amazonia*. New York: Columbia University Press, The Historical Ecology Series. 234 p.
- Daly, R.
2009 Insulting the meat: foragers, sharing and ideological practices - an appreciation of Richard Lee's egalitarianism. *Before Farming* 2009/4 article 2:1-13.
- Dash, J.
1999 *Human ecology of foragers: a study of the Khariā (Savara), Ujiā (Savara) and Birhor in Simlipāl Hills*. New Delhi: Commonwealth. 483 p.
- Delton, A. W. & Robertson, T. E.
2012 The social cognition of social foraging: partner selection by underlying valuation. *Evolution and Human Behavior* 33(6):715-725.
- Dentan, R. K.
1991 Potential food sources for foragers in Malaysian rainforest: sagos, yams and lots of little things. *Bijdragen tot de Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde* 147(4):420-444.

- Dev, P. V.
2016 *Foragers: the Chenchus*. Chennai: Notion Press. 283 p.
- Eder, J.
1984 The impact of subsistence change on mobility and settlement pattern in a tropical forest foraging economy: some implications for archaeology. *American Anthropologist* (N.S.) 86(4):837-853.
1988 Batak foraging camps today: a window to the history of a hunting-gathering economy. *Human Ecology* 16(1):35-55.
- Ellen, R.
1988 "Foraging, starch extraction and the sedentary lifestyle in the lowland rainforest of central Seram", in *Hunters and gatherers*, Vol. I: *history, evolution and social change*, by Tim Ingold, David Riches & James Woodburn (eds.), pp. 117-134. Oxford: Berg, Explorations in Anthropology.
- Endicott, K. L.
1981 The conditions of egalitarian male-female relationships in foraging societies. *Canberra Anthropology* 4(2):1-10.
- Endicott, K. M.
1995 "Seasonal variations in the foraging economy and camp size of the Batek of Malaysia", in *Dimensions of tradition and development in Malaysia*, by Rokiah Talib & Tan Chee Beng (eds.), pp. 239-254. Petaling Jaya: Pelanduk.
- Endicott, K. & Bellwood, P.
1991 The possibility of independent foraging in the rain forest of peninsular Malaysia. *Human Ecology* 19(2):151-185.
- Fortier, J.
2009 The ethnography of South Asian foragers. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 38:99-114.
- Fry, D. P. & Söderberg, P.
2014 Myths about hunter-gatherers redux: nomadic forager war and peace. *Journal of Aggression, Conflict and Peace Research* 6(4):255-266.
- Gardner, P.
1991 Foragers' pursuit of individual autonomy. *Current Anthropology* 32(5):543-572.
1993 Dimensions of subsistence foraging in south India. *Ethnology* 32(2):109-144.
2000 *Bicultural versatility as a frontier adaptation among Paliyan foragers of South India*. Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellen Press, Studies in the History and Civilization of India Vol. 2. 280 p.
2016 South Indian foragers' acculturation in the deep past. *Hunter Gatherer Research* 2(2):199-219.
2019 "Foragers with limited shared knowledge", in *Towards a broader view of hunter-gatherer sharing*, by Noa Lavi & David E. Friesem (eds.), pp. 185-194. Cambridge: McDonald Institute for Archaeological Research, McDonald Institute Conversations.
- Gould, R. A.
1969 *Yiwara: foragers of the Australian Desert*. New York: Scribner. 239 p.
- Griffin, M. B. & Griffin, P. B.
1997 Agta foragers: alternative histories, and cultural autonomy in Luzon. *The Australian Journal of Anthropology* 8(1):259-269.

- Griffin, P. B.
 1984 "Forager resource and land use in the humid tropics: the Agta of northeastern Luzon, the Philippines", in *Past and present in hunter gatherer studies*, by Carmel Schrire (ed.), pp. 95-121. Orlando, FL: Academic Press.
- Guenther, M.
 2007 "The return of myth and symbolism": articulation of foraging, trance curing and storytelling among San of the 'Old Way' and today: comment on *Before Farming* papers by Hitchcock and Babchuk (2007/3 article 3) and by Biesele (2007/2 article 1). *Before Farming* 2007/3 article 4.
- Gurven, M. & Hill, K.
 2010 Moving beyond stereotypes of men's foraging goals: reply to Hawkes, O'Connell, and Coxworth. *Current Anthropology* 51(2):265-267.
- Gurven, M., Hill, K. & Jakugi, F.
 2004 Why do foragers share and sharers forage? Explorations of social dimensions of foraging. *Research in Economic Anthropology* 23:19-43.
- Hawkes, K.
 1991 Showing off: tests of an hypothesis about men's foraging goals. *Ethology and Sociobiology* 12(1):29-54.
- Hawkes, K., Hill, K. & O'Connell, J. F.
 1992 Why hunters gather: optimal foraging and the Aché of eastern Paraguay. *American Ethnologist* 9(2):379-398.
- Hawkes, K., Kaplan, H., Hill, K. & Hurtado, A. M.
 1987 Ache at the settlement: contrasts between farming and foraging. *Human Ecology* 15(2):133-161.
- Headland, T. N.
 1986 Why foragers do not become farmers: a historical study of a changing ecosystem and its effect on a Negrito hunter-gatherer group in the Philippines, 2 Vols. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Hawaii. 735 p.
- Headland, T. N. & Bailey, R. C.
 1991a (eds.) Human foragers in tropical rain forests. *Human Ecology* 19(2):115-285.
 1991b Introduction: have hunter-gatherers ever lived in tropical rain forest independently of agriculture? *Human Ecology* 19(2):115-122.
- Headland, T. N. & Reid, L. A.
 1991 "Holocene foragers and interethnic trade: a critique of the myth of isolated independent hunter-gatherers", in *Between bands and states*, by Susan A. Gregg (ed.), pp. 333-340. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University at Carbondale, Center for Archaeological Investigations, Occasional Paper No. 9.
- Hewlett, B. S.
 1995 "Tropical forest foragers", in *Encyclopedia of world cultures*, Vol. 9: *Africa and the Middle East*, by John Middleton & Amal Rassam (eds.), pp. 356-357. Boston, MA: G. K. Hall.
 2004 "Fathers in forager, farmer, and pastoral cultures", in *The role of the father in child development*, 4th ed., by Michael E. Lamb (ed.), pp. 182-195. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Hewlett, B. S., Lamb, M. E., Leyendecker, B. & Schölmerich, A.
 2000 Internal working models, trust, and sharing among foragers. *Current*

- Anthropology* 41(2):287-297.
- Hewlett, B. S., Lamb, M. E., Shannon, D., Leyendecker, B. & Schölmerich, A.
1998 Culture and early infancy among central African foragers and farmers. *Developmental Psychology* 34(4):653-661.
- Hill, K.
1988 Macronutrient modifications of optimal foraging theory: an approach using indifference curves applied to some modern foragers. *Human Ecology* 16(2):157-197.
2002 Altruistic cooperation during foraging by the Ache, and the evolved human predisposition to cooperate. *Human Nature* 13(1):105-128.
- Hill, K., Hawkes, K., Hurtado, A. M. & Kaplan, H.
1984 Seasonal variance in the diet of Ache hunter-gatherers in eastern Paraguay. *Human Ecology* 12(2):101-135.
- Hill, K. & Hurtado, A. M.
1996 *Ache life history: the ecology and demography of a foraging people*. Hawthorne, NY: Aldine de Gruyter, Foundations of Human Behavior. 561 p.
- Hill, K., Kaplan, H. & Hawkes, K.
1993 On why male foragers hunt and share food. *Current Anthropology* 34(5):701-710.
- Hill, K., Kaplan, H., Hawkes, K. & Hurtado, A. M.
1987 Foraging decisions among Ache hunter-gatherers: new data and implications for optimal foraging models. *Ethology and Sociobiology* 8(1):1-36.
- Hitchcock, R. K. & Babchuk, W. A.
2007 Kalahari San foraging, land use and territoriality: implications for the future. *Before Farming* 2007/3:169-181.
- Hitchcock, R. K. & Ebert, J. I.
1984 "Foraging and food production among Kalahari hunters/gatherers", in *From hunters to farmers: causes and consequences of food production in Africa*, by John Desmond Clark & Stephen A. Brandt (eds.), pp. 328-348. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Hoffman, C.
1984 "Punan foragers in the trading networks of southeast Asia", in *Past and present in hunter gatherer studies*, by Carmel Schrire (ed.), pp. 123-149. Orlando, FL: Academic Press.
- Hunt, R. C.
2000 "Forager food sharing economy: transfers and exchanges", in *The social economy of sharing: resource allocation and modern hunter-gatherers*, by George W. Wenzel, Grete Hovelsrud-Broda & Nobuhiro Kishigami (eds.), pp. 7-26. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Studies No. 53.
- Hurtado, A. M. & Hill, K.
1989 Experimental studies of tool efficiency among Machiguenga women and implications for root-digging foragers. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 45(2):207-217.
1990 Seasonality in a foraging society: variation in diet, work effort, fertility, and sexual division of labor among the Hiwi of Venezuela. *Journal of Anthropological Research*. 46(3):293-346.
- Hurtado, A. M., Hill, K., Hurtado, I. & Kaplan, H.

- 1992 Tradeoffs between female food acquisition and child care among Hiwi and Ache foragers. *Human Nature* 3(3):185-216.
- Ingold, T.
1988 "Notes on the foraging mode of production", in *Hunters and gatherers*, Vol. I: *history, evolution and social change*, by Tim Ingold, David Riches & James Woodburn (eds.), pp. 269-285. Oxford: Berg, Explorations in Anthropology.
- Kaplan, H. & Hill, K.
1992 "The evolutionary ecology of food acquisition", in *Evolutionary ecology and human behavior*, by Eric A. Smith & Bruce Winterhalder (eds.), pp. 167-202. Hawthorne, NY: Aldine de Gruyter.
- Kaplan, H., Hill, K. & Hurtado, A. M.
1990 "Risk, foraging and food sharing among the Ache", in *Risk and uncertainty in tribal and peasant economies*, by Elizabeth Cashdan (ed.), p.107-144. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Keith, K.
2005 Childhood learning and the distribution of knowledge in foraging societies. *Archaeological Papers of the American Anthropological Association* 15(1):27-40.
- Kelly, R. L.
1992 Mobility/sedentism: concepts, archaeological measures, and effects. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 21:43-66.
1995 *The foraging spectrum: diversity in hunter-gatherer lifeways*. Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press. 446 p.
1996 "Foraging and fishing", in *Prehistoric hunter-gatherer fishing strategies*, by Mark G. Plew (ed.), pp. 208-214. Boise, ID: Department of Anthropology, Boise State University.
1998 "Foraging and sedentism", in *Seasonality and sedentism: archaeological perspectives from Old and New world sites*, by Thomas R. Rocek & Ofer Bar-Yosef (eds.), pp. 9-23. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University, Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Peabody Museum Bulletin 6.
1999a Hunter-gatherer foraging and colonization of the Western hemisphere. *Anthropologie* 37(2):143-153.
1999b "Theoretical and archaeological insights into foraging strategies among the prehistoric inhabitants of the Stillwater Marsh wetlands", in *Prehistoric lifeways in the Great Basin wetlands: bioarchaeological reconstruction and interpretation*, by Brian E. Hemphill & Clark Spencer Larsen (eds.), pp. 117-150. Salt Lake City, UT: University of Utah Press.
2007 *The foraging spectrum: diversity in hunter-gatherer lifeways*, revised edition. Clinton Corners, NY: Percheron Press. 446 p.
- Kent, S.
1992 The current forager controversy: real versus ideal views of hunter-gatherers. *Man* (N.S.) 27(1):45-70.
1996a (ed.) *Cultural diversity among twentieth-century foragers: an African perspective*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 344 p.
1996b "Cultural diversity among African foragers: causes and implications", in *Cultural diversity among twentieth-century foragers: an African perspective*, by Susan Kent (ed.), pp. 1-18. Cambridge: Cambridge

- University Press.
- 1998 "Invisible gender - invisible foragers: Southern African hunter-gatherer spatial patterning and the archaeological record", in *Gender in African prehistory*, by Susan Kent (ed.), pp. 39-67. Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira.
- Korotayev, A. V. & Kazankov, A. A.
- 2003 Factors of sexual freedom among foragers in cross-cultural perspective. *Cross-Cultural Research* 37(1):29-61.
- Lancaster, J., Kaplan, H., Hill, K. & Hurtado, A. M.
- 2000 "The evolution of life history, intelligence and diet among chimpanzees and human foragers", in *Evolution, culture, and behaviour*, by François Tonneau & Nicholas S. Thompson (eds.), pp. 47-72. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, Perspectives in Ethology Vol. 13.
- Lee, R. B.
- 1979 *The !Kung San: men, women, and work in a foraging society*. New York: Cambridge University Press. 526 p.
- 1980 Existe-t-il un mode de production "fourrageur"? *Anthropologie et Sociétés* 4(3):59-74. (Reprinted as: Is there a foraging mode of production? *Canadian Journal of Anthropology*, 1981, 2(1):13-19.)
- 1985 "Foragers and the state: government policies towards the San in Namibia and Botswana", in *The future of former foragers in Australia and southern Africa*, by Carmel Schrire & Robert Gordon (eds.), pp. 37-46. Cambridge, MA: Cultural Survival, Occasional Papers No. 18.
- 1988 "The impact of development on foraging peoples: a world survey", in *Tribal peoples and development issues: a global overview*, by John H. Bodley (ed.), pp. 181-190. Mountain View, CA: Mayfield.
- 1997 "Band societies", "Foragers, Foraging" & "Hunting", in *The dictionary of anthropology*, by Thomas Barfield (ed.), pp. 33-34, 202-203 & 252-253. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- 2002 Foragers to First Peoples: the Dobe Ju/'hoansi today. *Humanities and Sciences* 17:1-16. (in Japanese)
- 2005 "Power and property in twenty-first century foragers: a critical examination", in *Property and equality*, Vol. II: *encapsulation, commercialisation, discrimination*, by Thomas Widlok & Wolde Gossa Tadesse (eds.), pp. 16-31. Oxford: Berghahn.
- 2007 Pages from an ethnographer's notebook: reflections on a life among foragers at home. *Before Farming* 2007/3 article 2:1-6.
- Lee, R. B. & Daly, R.
- 1999 "Introduction: foragers and others", in *The Cambridge encyclopedia of hunters and gatherers*, by Richard B. Lee & Richard Daly (eds.), pp. 1-19. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lee, R. B., Hitchcock, R. K. & Biesele, M.
- 2002 Foragers to First Peoples: the Kalahari San today. *Cultural Survival Quarterly* 26(1):9-12.
- Lee, R. B. & Hurlich, S.
- 1982 "From foragers to fighters: South Africa's militarization of the Namibian San", in *Politics and history in band societies*, by Eleanor B. Leacock & Richard B. Lee (eds.), pp. 327-345. Cambridge & Paris:

Cambridge University Press & Editions de la Maison des Sciences de l'Homme.

- MacDonald, D. H. & Hewlett, B. S.
1999 Reproductive interests and forager mobility. *Current Anthropology* 40(4):501-523.
- Marlowe, F.
2001 Male contribution to diet and female reproductive success among foragers. *Current Anthropology* 42(5):755-760.
2003a The mating system of foragers in the standard cross-cultural sample. *Cross-Cultural Research* 37(3):282-306.
2003b A critical period for provisioning by Hadza men: implications for pair bonding. *Evolution and Human Behavior* 24(3):217-229.
2007 Hunting and gathering: the human sexual division of foraging labor. *Cross Cultural Research* 41(2):170-195.
2004 Marital residence among foragers. *Current Anthropology* 45(2):277-284.
- Martin, M. K.
1969 South American foragers: a case study in cultural devolution. *American Anthropologist* (N.S.) 71(2):243-260.
- McGuire, K. R. & Hildebrandt, W. R.
2005 Re-thinking Great Basin foragers: prestige hunting and costly signaling during the Middle Archaic period. *American Antiquity* 70(4):695-712.
- Minnegal, M.
1997 Consumption and production: sharing and the social construction of use-value. *Current Anthropology* 38(1):25-48.
- Mitchell, D.
1994 "Nimkish: complex foragers of the Northwest Coast of North America", in *Portraits of culture: ethnographic originals*, Vol. I: *North America*, by Melvin Ember, Carol R. Ember & David Levinson (eds.), pp. 103-131. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, CORE Anthropology Series.
- Morris, B.
2013 Anarchism, individualism and South Indian foragers: memories and reflections. *Radical Anthropology* 7:22-37.
- Morris, I.
2015 *Foragers, farmers, and fossil fuels: how human values evolve*, with responses by Richard Seaford, Jonathan D. Spence, Christine M. Korsgaard, Margaret Atwood, edited and introduced by Stephen Macedo. Princeton: Princeton University Press, University Center for Human Values Series. 369 p.
- Morrison, K. D. & Junker, L. L. (eds.)
2002 *Forager-traders in south and southeast Asia: long-term histories*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 288 p.
- Munro, N. D.
2009 Integrating inter- and intra-site analyses of Epipalaeolithic faunal assemblages from Israel. *Before Farming* 2009/1 article 4:1-18.
- Pavanello, M.
2015 Foragers or cultivators? A discussion of Wilks's "big bang" theory of Akan history. *Journal of West African History* 1(2):1-26.
- Peterson, J. T.

- 1978 *The ecology of social boundaries: Agta foragers of the Philippines*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, Illinois Studies in Anthropology No. 11. 141 p.
- Peterson, N.
- 1991a "Introduction: cash, commoditisation and changing foragers", in *Cash, commoditisation and changing foragers*, by Nicolas Peterson & Toshio Matsuyama (eds.), pp. 1-16. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Studies No. 30.
- 1991b "Cash, commoditisation and authenticity: when do Aboriginal people stop being hunter-gatherers?", in *Cash, commoditisation and changing foragers*, by Nicolas Peterson & Toshio Matsuyama (eds.), pp. 67-90. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Studies No. 30.
- 1993 Demand sharing: reciprocity and the pressure for generosity among foragers. *American Anthropologist* (N.S.) 95(4):860-874.
- 1997 "Demand sharing: sociobiology and the pressure for generosity among foragers", in *Scholar and sceptic: Australian Aboriginal studies in honour of L. R. Hiatt*, by Francesca Merlan, John Morton & Alan Rumsey (eds.), pp. 171-190. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press.
- Peterson, N. & Matsuyama, T. (eds.)
- 1991 *Cash, commoditisation and changing foragers*. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Studies No. 30. 294 p.
- Porter, C. C. & Marlowe, F. W.
- 2007 How marginal are forager habitats? *Journal of Archaeological Science* 34(1):59-68.
- Poyer, L. & Kelly, R. L.
- 2000 Mystification of the Mikea: constructions of foraging identity in southwest Madagascar. *Journal of Anthropological Research* 56(2):163-185.
- Quraishy, Z. B.
- 2001 "Gender politics in the socio-economic organization of contemporary foragers: a case study from India", in *Identity and gender in hunting and gathering societies*, by Ian Keen & Takako Yamada (eds.), pp. 195-205. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Series No. 56.
- Rhode, D.
- 2008 Dietary plant use by middle Holocene foragers in the Bonneville Basin, western North America. *Before Farming* 2008/3 article 2:1-17.
- Ringhofer, L.
- 2010 *Fishing, foraging and farming in the Bolivian Amazon: on a local society in transition*. Dordrecht: Springer. 249 p.
- Roscoe, P. & Telban, B.
- 2004 The people of the Lower Arafundi: tropical foragers of the New Guinea rainforest. *Ethnology* 43(2):93-115.
- Sheehan, M. S.
- 2004 "Ethnographic models, archaeological data and the applicability of modern foraging theory", in *Hunter-gatherers in history, archaeology and anthropology*, by Alan Barnard (ed.), pp. 163-173. Oxford: Berg.
- Smith, A. B., Malherbe, C., Guenther, M. & Berens, P.

- 2000 *The Bushmen of southern Africa: a foraging society in transition*. Athens, OH: Ohio University Press. 112 p.
- Smith, E. A.
 1991 *Inujjamiut foraging strategies: evolutionary ecology of an arctic hunting economy*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter, Foundations of Human Behavior. 455 p.
- Smith, E. A., Borgerhoff Mulder, M., Bowles, S. & Hill, K.
 2011 Wealth inequality in foraging, horticultural, pastoral, and agricultural populations: a reply to Caldararo. *Current Anthropology* 52(4):579-580.
- Solway, J. S. & Lee, R. B.
 1990 Foragers, genuine or spurious?: situating the Kalahari San in history. *Current Anthropology* 31(2):109-146. (Reprinted in *Current Anthropology*, 1992, 33(1):187-224.)
- Speth, J. D.
 1988 "Nutritional aspects of food sharing in egalitarian foraging societies", in *Diet and subsistence: current archaeological perspectives*, by Brenda V. Kennedy & Genevieve M. LeMoine (eds.), pp. 108-114. Calgary: Archaeological Association, University of Calgary.
 1990 Seasonality, resource stress, and food sharing in so-called "egalitarian" foraging societies. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 9(2):148-188.
- Van Lanen, J. M.
 2018 Foraging and motorised mobility in contemporary Alaska: a twenty-first century 'hunter-gatherer situation'. *Hunter Gatherer Research* 3(2):253-288.
- Venkateswarlu, C.
 2014 *Ecology and economy of Chenchus in India: the Chenchus: a foraging tribe*. Saarbrücken: LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing. 216 p.
- Taylor, N.
 2011 The origins of hunting and gathering in the Congo basin: a perspective on the Middle Stone Age Lupemban industry. *Before Farming* 2011/1 article 6:1-20.
- Widlok, T.
 2015 Moving between camps: towards an integrative approach to forager mobility. *Hunter Gatherer Research* 1(4):473-494.
- Wiessner, P.
 1996 "Leveling the hunter: constraints on the status quest in foraging societies", in *Food and the status quest: an interdisciplinary perspective*, by Polly W. Wiessner & Wulf Schiefenhövel (eds.), pp. 171-191. Oxford: Berghahn.
 2002 "Taking the risk out of risky transactions: a forager's dilemma", in *Risky transactions: trust, kinship, and ethnicity*, by Frank K. Salter (ed.), pp. 21-43. Oxford: Berghahn.
- Winterhalder, B.
 1996a Social foraging and the behavioral ecology of intragroup resource transfers. *Evolutionary Anthropology* 5(2):46-57.
 1996b A marginal model of tolerated theft. *Ethology and Sociobiology* 17(1):37-53.
 1997 Gifts given, gifts taken: the behavioral ecology of nonmarket,

intragroup exchange. *Journal of Archaeological Research*
5(2):121-168.

Wynn, T. & Coolidge, F. L.

2003 The role of working memory in the evolution of managed foraging.
Before Farming 2003/2 (1):1-16.

Zeanah, D. W.

2002 “Central place foraging and prehistoric pinyon utilization in the Great Basin”, in *Beyond foraging and collecting: evolutionary change in hunter-gatherer settlement systems*, by Ben Fitzhugh & Junko Habu (eds.), pp. 231-256. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publisher, *Fundamental Issues in Archaeology*.