

## ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

**Keywords:** business enterprises, employment, informal economy, labour market, poverty, unemployment.

**See also:** affluence-scarcity, commoditization, development, relations, social conditions.

Entries: 119

Last update: 17/04/2020

Compiled by Thanos Kouravelos

Allen, L. M., Altman, J. C. & Owen, E. with assistance from W. S. Arthur  
1991 *Aborigines in the economy: a select annotated bibliography of policy-relevant research*. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 1. 242 p.

Altman, J. C.

- 1980 "The Aboriginal economy", in *Northern Australia: options and implications*, by Rhys M. Jones (ed.), pp. 87-107. Canberra: Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University.
- 1982 "Maningrida outstations: a preliminary economic overview", in *Small rural communities*, by E. A. Young & E. K. Fisk (eds.), pp. 1-42. Canberra: Australian National University, Development Studies Centre, Aboriginal Component in the Australian Economy 3.
- 1983 *Aborigines and mining royalties in the Northern Territory*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, AIAS New Series No 45. 164 p.
- 1985 "The impact of mining royalties on Aboriginal economic development in the Northern Territory", in *Economy and people in the north*, by Peter Loveday & Deborah Wade-Marshall (eds.), pp. 61-72. Darwin: Australian National University, North Australia Research Unit, Monograph.
- 1986 "Aboriginal employment in the informal sector: the outstation case", in *Employment and unemployment: a collection of papers*, by Deborah Wade-Marshall & Peter Loveday (eds.), pp. 163-174. Darwin: Australian National University, North Australia Research Unit, Monograph.
- 1987a *Hunter-gatherers today: an aboriginal economy in north Australia*. Canberra: Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies. 251 p.
- 1987b *The economic impact of tourism on the Mutitjulu community, Uluru (Ayers Rock - Mount Olga) National Park*. Canberra: Department of Political and Social Change, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University, Working Paper No. 7. 108 p.
- 1988a *Aborigines, tourism, and development: the Northern Territory experience*. Darwin: North Australia Research Unit, Australian National University. 345 p.
- 1988b "Economic status", in *The Australian people: an encyclopedia of the nation, its people, and their origins*, by James Jupp (ed.), pp. 201-207. Sydney: Angus & Robertson.
- 1989 (ed.) *Emerging inequalities in Aboriginal Australia*. Sydney: University

- of Sydney, Oceania Monographs No. 38. 167 p.
- 1991a “The economic impact of tourism on the Mutitjulu community”, in *Sharing the park: Anangu initiatives in Ayers Rock tourism: a tourism impact study*, 2nd ed., by Central Land Council, Pitjantjatjara Council, Mutitjulu Community, pp. 76-112. Alice Spring: Institute for Aboriginal Development, Australian National Parks and Wildlife Service.
- 1991b “The economic impact of tourism at Uluru National Park on other Aboriginal communities in Central Australia”, in *Sharing the park: Anangu initiatives in Ayers Rock tourism: a tourism impact study*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., by Central Land Council, Pitjantjatjara Council, Mutitjulu Community, pp. 113-136. Alice Spring: Institute for Aboriginal Development, Australian National Parks and Wildlife Service.
- 1991c “The economic impact of Australian Aboriginal land rights”, in *Society and culture: economic perspectives*, by Jan Whitwell & Mary A. Thompson (eds.), pp. 5-21. Wellington: New Zealand Association of Economists.
- 1991d Appropriate income support for Aboriginal Australians: options for the 1990s. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Discussion Paper No. 12. 10 p.
- 1992a (ed.) *A national survey of indigenous Australians: options and implications*. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 3. 170 p.
- 1992b “Preface”, in *A national survey of indigenous Australians: options and implications*, by Jon C. Altman (ed.), pp. viii-xii. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 3.
- 1992c “Statistics about indigenous populations: needs, problems, options and implications”, in *A national survey of indigenous Australians: options and implications*, by Jon C. Altman (ed.), pp. 1-15. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 3.
- 1992d “Statistics about indigenous Australians and the role of a national survey: where to now?”, in *A national survey of indigenous Australians: options and implications*, by Jon C. Altman (ed.), pp. 152-167. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 3.
- 1993 “Indigenous Australians in the economy: an analysis of research output”, in *Indigenous Australians in the economy: abstracts of research, 1991-92*, by L. M. Roach & K-A. Probst, pp. v-xiv. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 4.
- 1994a “Aboriginal Employment Development Policy”, “CDEP” & “Economy”, in *The encyclopaedia of Aboriginal Australia: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander history, society and culture*, Vol. 1: A-L, by David Horton (ed.), pp. 12-13, 184-185 & 323-328. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press/Australian Institute of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Studies.
- 1994b “Economic implications of native title: managing money effectively”, in *Proof and management of native title*, by Jim Fingleton, Mary Edmunds & Paul McRandle (eds.), pp. 86-90. Canberra: Native Title Research Unit, AIATSIS.

- 1994c “Economic implications of native title: dead end or way forward?”, in *Mabo and native title: origins and institutional implications*, by William G. Sanders (ed.), pp. 61-77. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 7.
- 1995 “Indigenous Australians in the economy 1993-94: an introduction”, in *Indigenous Australians in the economy: abstracts of research, 1993-94*, by Linda M. Roach & Hilary J. Bek, pp. v-xvi. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 9.
- 1996a “The 1994 NATSIS: from conception to completion and beyond”, in *The 1994 National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Survey: findings and future prospects*, by Jon C. Altman & Jon Taylor (eds.), pp. 1-12. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 11.
- 1996b Aboriginal economic development and land rights in the Northern Territory: past performance, current issues, and strategic options. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Discussion Paper No. 126. 13 p.
- 1997 “Fighting over mining moneys: the Ranger Uranium Mine and the Gagudju Association”, in *Fighting over country: anthropological perspectives*, by Diane E. Smith & Julie Finlayson (eds.), pp. 175-186. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 12.
- 1999 “The proposed restructure of the financial framework of the Land Rights Act: a critique of Reeves”, in *Land rights at risk?: evaluations of the Reeves Report*, by Jon C. Altman, Frances Morphy & Tim Rowse (eds.), pp. 109-121. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 14.
- 2001a “Foreword”, in *The indigenous welfare economy and the CDEP scheme*, by Frances Morphy & Will Sanders (eds.), pp. iii-v. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 20.
- 2001b “‘Mutual obligation’, the CDEP scheme, and development: prospects in remote Australia”, in *The indigenous welfare economy and the CDEP scheme*, by Frances Morphy & Will Sanders (eds.), pp. 125-134. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 20.
- 2001c “Economic development of the Indigenous economy and the potential leverage of native title”, in *Native title in the new millennium*, by Bryan Keon-Cohen (ed.), pp. 105-115. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press/AIATSIS, Native Title Research Unit, Native Title Research Series.
- 2004 “The establishment of a corpus of Indigenous economic policy research: lessons for Indigenous health (economics) research”, in *Economics and Indigenous Australian health policy*, by Michael Otim, Ian Anderson & Ian Scott (eds.), pp. 174-186. Melbourne: VicHealth Koori Health Research and Community Development Unit, University of Melbourne.
- 2005a “Development options on Aboriginal land: sustainable Indigenous hybrid economies in the twenty-first century”, in *The power of knowledge, the resonance of tradition*, by Luke Taylor, Graeme K. Ward, Graham Henderson, Richard Davis & Lynley A. Wallis (eds.),

- pp. 34-48. Canberra: Aboriginal Studies Press.
- 2005b “Economic futures on Aboriginal land in remote and very remote Australia: hybrid economies and joint ventures”, in *Culture, economy and governance in Aboriginal Australia*, by Diane Austin-Broos & Gaynor Macdonald (eds.), pp. 121-134. Sydney: University of Sydney Press.
- 2007 “In the name of the market?”, in *Coercive reconciliation: stabilise, normalise, exit Aboriginal Australia*, by Jon Altman & Melinda Hinkson (eds.), pp. 307-321. Melbourne: Arena Publications Association.
- 2009 “Benefit-sharing is no solution to development: experiences from mining on Aboriginal land in Australia”, in *Indigenous peoples, consent and benefit sharing: lessons from the San-Hoodia case*, by Rachel Wynberg, Doris Shroeder & Roger Chenells (eds.), pp. 285-302. Dordrecht: Springer.
- Altman, J. C. & Allen, L. M.
- 1992 “Indigenous participation in the informal economy: statistical and policy implications”, in *A national survey of indigenous Australians: options and implications*, by Jon C. Altman (ed.), pp. 138-151. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 3.
- Altman, J., Buchanan, G. & Biddle, N.
- 2006 “The real ‘real’ economy in remote Australia”, in *Assessing the evidence on indigenous socioeconomic outcomes: a focus on the 2002 NATSISS*, by Boyd H. Hunter (ed.), pp. 139-152. Canberra: ANU E Press, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 26.
- Altman, J. C. & Coombs, H. C.
- 1989 “A livelihood”, in *Land of promises: aborigines and development in the East Kimberley*, by Herbert C. Coombs, Helen McCann, Helen Ross & Nancy M. Williams (eds.), pp. 83-107. Canberra: Centre for Resource and Environmental Studies, Australian National University & Aboriginal Studies Press/Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies.
- Altman, J. C. & Daly, A. E.
- 1992 Do fluctuations in the Australian macroeconomy influence Aboriginal employment status? Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Discussion Paper No. 21. 19 p.
- Altman, J. & Hunter, B.
- 1997 “Indigenous poverty”, in *Australian poverty: then and now*, by Ruth Fincher & John Nieuwenhuysen (eds.), pp. 238-257. Carlton: Melbourne University Press.
- 2005 “Economic life”, in *Macquarie atlas of Indigenous Australia: culture and society through space and time*, by Bill Arthur & Frances Morphy (eds.), pp. 182-193. Sydney: Macquarie Library, Macquarie University.
- Altman, J. C. & Kerins, S. (eds.)
- 2012 *People on country: vital landscapes, indigenous futures*. Annandale, NSW: The Federation Press. 250 p.
- Altman, J. C. & Martin, D. (eds.)
- 2009 *Power, culture, economy: indigenous Australians and mining*. Canberra: ANU E Press, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 30. 239 p.

- Altman, J. & Morrison, J.  
 2005 “Enhancing economic independence”, in *National Reconciliation Planning Workshop: discussion papers*, pp. 34-37. Canberra: Reconciliation Australia.
- Altman, J. C. & Nieuwenhuysen, J. P.  
 1979 *The economic status of Australian Aborigines*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 230 p.
- Altman, J. C. & Peterson, N.  
 1984a *The case for Aboriginal access to mining royalties under land rights legislation*. Canberra: Australian National University, Centre for Economic Policy Research, Discussion Paper No. 89. 37 p.  
 1984b A case for retaining Aboriginal mining veto and royalty rights in the Northern Territory. *Australian Aboriginal Studies* 1984(2):44-53.
- Altman, J. C. & Sanders, W. G.  
 1991a “Government initiatives for Aboriginal employment: equity, equality and policy realism”, in *Aboriginal employment equity by the year 2000*, by Jon C. Altman (ed.), pp. 1-18. Canberra: Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, Australian National University, CAEPR, Research Monograph No. 2.  
 1991b From exclusion to dependence: Aborigines and the welfare state in Australia. Canberra: Australian National University, CAEPR, Discussion Paper No. 1. 19 p.
- Altman, J. C. & Taylor, L.  
 1989 *The economic viability of Aboriginal outstations and homelands: a report to the Australian Council for Employment and Training*. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service. 90 p.
- Altman, J. C. & Ward, S.  
 2002a (eds.) *Competition and consumer issues for indigenous Australians*. Canberra: Australian Competition and Consumer Commission. 165 p.  
 2002b “Introduction”, in *Competition and consumer issues for indigenous Australians*, by Jon C. Altman & Sally Ward (eds.), pp. 1-5. Canberra: Australian Competition and Consumer Commission.
- Arce B., E., Gutiérrez C., R., Gutiérrez C., I. & Véliz L., R.  
 2003 *Estrategias de sobrevivencia entre los tapietes del Gran Chaco*. La Paz: DICT, CED, CER-DET, PIEB, Investigaciones Regionales Tarija No. 2. 206 p.
- Baldwin, D. T.  
 1993 Dispersal and the dream of integration: a ritual community on Taliabu, North Maluku, Indonesia. Ph D.Thesis, Cornell University. 437 p.
- Barnes, R. H.  
 1996 *Sea hunters of Indonesia: fishers and weavers of Lamalera*. New York: Oxford University Press, Oxford Studies in Social and Cultural Anthropology. 467 p.
- Bessire, L.  
 2014 *Behold the Black Caiman: a chronicle of Ayoreo life*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. 310 p.
- Bicchieri, M. G. (ed.)  
 1972 *Hunters and gatherers today: a socioeconomic study of eleven such cultures in the twentieth century*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston. 494 p.

- Biesele, M., Guenther, M. G., Hitchcock, R. K., Lee, R. B. & MacGeorge, J.  
 1989 Hunters, clients and squatters: the contemporary socioeconomic status of Botswana Basarwa. *African Study Monographs* 9(3):109-151.
- Binford, L.  
 1978 *Nunamiut ethnoarchaeology*. New York: Academic Press, Studies in Archaeology. 509 p.
- Bird-David, N.  
 1983 "Wage-gathering: socio-economic changes and the case of the food-gatherer Naikens of South India", in *Rural South Asia: linkages, changes and development*, by Peter Robb (ed.), pp. 57-88. London: Curzon Press, University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Centre of South Asian Studies, Collected Papers on South Asia No. 5.
- Blackman, M. B.  
 1977 Ethnohistoric changes in the Haida potlatch complex. *Arctic Anthropology* 14(1):39-53.
- Bodenhorn, B.  
 1989 "The animals come to me; they know I share": Iñupiaq kinship, changing economic relations and enduring world views on Alaska's North Slope. PhD Thesis, Department of Social Anthropology, University of Cambridge. 192 p.
- Cadelina, R. V.  
 1985 *In time of want and plenty: the Batak experience*. Dumaguete City: Silliman University, Humanities Series. 209 p.
- Campbell, A., Main, M. & Hitchcock, R. K.  
 2006 "Land, livestock, and labor in rural Botswana: the western sandveld region of Central District as a case study", in *Updating the San: image and reality of an African people in the 21st Century*, by Robert K. Hitchcock, Kazunobu Ikeya, Megan Biesele & Richard B. Lee (eds.), pp. 183-228. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Studies 70.
- Chamberlain, J. R. & Phomsombath, P.  
 2003 *Poverty alleviation for all*. Stockholm: Sida, The Asia Department. 117 p.
- Condon, R. G., Collings, P. & Wenzel, G.  
 1995 The best part of life: subsistence hunting, ethnicity, and economic adaptation among young adult Inuit males. *Arctic* 48(1):31-46.
- Dahl, J.  
 2000 *Saqqaq: an Inuit hunting community in the modern world*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. 277 p.
- Dentan, R. K., Endicott, K. M., Gomes, A. G. & Hooker, M. B.  
 1996 *Malaysia and the "original people": a case study of the impact of development on indigenous peoples*. Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon, Cultural Survival Studies in Ethnicity and Change. 175 p.
- Dev, P. V.  
 2016 *Foragers: the Chenchus*. Chennai: Notion Press. 283 p.
- Donald, L.  
 1997 *Aboriginal slavery on the Northwest Coast of North America*. Berkeley: University of California Press. 379 p.
- Dunning, R. W.

- 1959 *Social and economic change among the northern Ojibwa*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. 217 p.
- Early, J. D. & Headland, T. N.  
1998 *Population dynamics of a Philippine rain forest people: the San Ildefonso Agta*. Gainesville, FL: University Press of Florida. 208 p.
- Eder, J.  
1989 "Economic change and the demise of curing ceremonies among the Batak of Palawan", in *Changing lives, changing rites: ritual and social dynamics in Philippine and Indonesia uplands*, by Susan D. Russell & Clark E. Cunningham (eds.), pp. 81-101. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, Center for South and Southeast Asian Studies, Michigan Studies of South and Southeast Asia No. 1.
- Endicott, K. M. (ed.)  
2015 *Malaysia's original people: past, present and future of the Orang Asli*. Singapore: NUS Press. 521 p.
- Gewertz, D. B. & Errington, F. K.  
1991 *Twisted histories, altered contexts: representing the Chambri in a world system*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 264 p.
- Gibson, T. & Sillander, K. (eds.)  
2011 *Anarchic solidarity: autonomy, egalitarianism, and fellowship in Southeast Asia*. New Haven, CT: Yale University, Yale Southeast Asia Studies, Monograph No. 60. 310 p.
- Gombay, N.  
2010 *Making a living: place, food, and economy in an Inuit community*. Saskatoon: Purich Publishing. 230 p.
- Graburn, N. H. H.  
1969 *Eskimos without igloos: social and economic development in Sugluk*. Boston: Little, Brown, The Little, Brown Series in Anthropology. 244 p.
- Headland, T. N.  
1985 International economics and tribal subsistence: a report of a microeconomic study of a Negrito hunter-gatherer society in the wake of the Philippine crisis of 1983. *Philippine Quarterly of Culture and Society* 13(3):235-239.
- Hitchcock, R. K.  
1979 A socio-economic survey of eastern Kalahari cattle posts. *Botswana Notes and Records* 11:137-139.  
1987 Socioeconomic change among the Basarwa in Botswana: an ethnohistorical analysis. *Ethnohistory* 34(3):219-255.  
1996 *Kalahari communities: Bushmen and the politics of the environment in southern Africa*. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs, IWGIA Document No. 79. 101 p.  
1999 "Socioeconomic status, quality of life and development among San populations in Botswana" in *Indigenous peoples' consultation*, pp. 17-27. Ghanzi & Windhoek: Kuru Development Trust & Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa.
- Hitchcock, R. K., Begbie-Clench, B. & Murwira, A.  
2016 *The San in Zimbabwe: livelihoods, land and human rights*. Copenhagen: International Work Group for Indigenous Affairs and Open Society Initiative for Southern Africa, IWGIA Report 22. 69 p.

- Hitchcock, R. K. & Nangati, F. M.  
 2000 People of the two-way river: socioeconomic change and natural resource management in the Nata River region. *Botswana Notes and Records* 32:85-105.
- Howell, S. L.  
 1983 "Chewong women in transition: the effects of monetization on a hunter-gatherer society in Malaysia", in *Women and development in South-East Asia I*, by Khin Thitsa & Signe Howell, pp. 46-80. Canterbury: University of Kent, Centre of South-East Asian Studies, Occasional Paper No. 1.
- Ivanoff, J. with contributions by F. N. Cholmeley & Pierre Ivanoff  
 1997 *Moken: sea-gypsies of the Andaman Sea: post-war chronicles*. Bangkok: White Lotus Press. 159 p.
- Kaskija, L.  
 2002 *Claiming the forest: Punan local histories and recent developments in Bulungan, East Kalimantan*. Bogor: Center for International Forestry Research. 118 p.
- Keen, I.  
 2003a *Aboriginal economy and society: Australia at the threshold of colonization*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 436 p.  
 2003b Aboriginal economy and society at the threshold of colonisation: a comparative study. *Before Farming* 2003/3 (2):1-24.
- Knight, R.  
 1968 *Ecological factors in changing economy and social organization among the Rupert House Cree*. Ottawa: Department of the Secretary of State, National Museum of Canada Anthropological Papers No. 15. 112 p.
- Mahapatra, B.  
 2011 *Development of a primitive tribe: a study of Didayis*. New Delhi: Concept Pub. Co. 288 p.
- Minnegal, M. & Dwyer, P. D.  
 2017 *Navigating the future: an ethnography of change in Papua New Guinea*. Acton, ACT: ANU Press, Asia-Pacific Environment Monographs 11. 298 p.
- Morris, B.  
 1982 *Forest traders: a socio-economic study of the Hill Pandaram*. London: Athlone Press, LSE Monographs on Social Anthropology No. 55. 219 p.
- Nietschmann, B.  
 1973 *Between land and water: the subsistence ecology of the Miskito Indians, eastern Nicaragua*. New York: Seminar Press. 279 p.
- Nuttall, M.  
 1992 *Arctic homeland: kinship, community and development in northwest Greenland*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press. 194 p.
- Peterson, N.  
 1970 Aboriginal involvement with the European economy in Central Australia: a report on the Pitjantjara and Ngadadjara Aborigines of the Central Australian Reserves, with appendices. Sydney: University of Sydney.  
 1977 "Aboriginal involvement with the Australian economy in the Central



- Reserve during the winter of 1970”, in *Aborigines and change: Australia in the '70s*, by R. M. Berndt (ed.), pp. 136-146. Canberra: Australian Institute of Aboriginal Studies, Social Anthropology Series No. 11.
- 1982 “Service delivery and dependency: the economic watershed of the eighties”, in *Service delivery to remote communities*, by P. Loveday (ed.), pp. 56-61. Darwin: Australian National University, North Australia Research Unit.
- 1991a “Introduction: cash, commoditisation and changing foragers”, in *Cash, commoditisation and changing foragers*, by Nicolas Peterson & Toshio Matsuyama (eds.), pp. 1-16. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Studies No. 30.
- 1991b “Cash, commoditisation and authenticity: when do Aboriginal people stop being hunter-gatherers?”, in *Cash, commoditisation and changing foragers*, by Nicolas Peterson & Toshio Matsuyama (eds.), pp. 67-90. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Studies No. 30.
- 2005 “What can the pre-colonial and frontier economies tell us about engagement with the real economy? Indigenous life projects and the conditions for development”, in *Culture, economy and governance in Aboriginal Australia*, by Diane Austin-Broos & Gaynor Macdonald (eds.), pp. 7-18. Sydney: University of Sydney Press.
- Peterson, N. & Matsuyama, T. (eds.)  
 1991 *Cash, commoditisation and changing foragers*. Osaka: National Museum of Ethnology, Senri Ethnological Studies No. 30. 294 p.
- Peterson, N. & Taylor, J.  
 2002 Aboriginal intermarriage and economic status in western New South Wales. *People and Place* 10(4):11-16.
- Ready, E.  
 2019 Why subsistence matters. *Hunter Gatherer Research* 3(4):635-649.
- Reddy, C. S.  
 2010 *The life of hunting and gathering tribe in the Eastern Ghats*. Delhi: Kalpaz Publications. 342 p.
- Renshaw, J.  
 2002 *The Indians of the Paraguayan Chaco: identity and economy*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press. 305 p.
- Reyes-García, V. & Pyhälä, A. (eds.)  
 2017 *Hunter-gatherers in a changing world*. Cham: Springer. 257 p.
- Scambary, B.  
 2013 *My country, mine country: Indigenous people, mining and development contestation in remote Australia*. Canberra: ANU E Press, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research, CAEPR Monograph No. 33. 276 p.
- Schwab, R. G.  
 1995 *The calculus of reciprocity: principles and implications of Aboriginal sharing*. Canberra: Australian National University, Centre for Aboriginal Economic Policy Research, CAEPR Discussion Paper No. 100. 20 p.
- Sinha, D.  
 1984 *The Hill Kharia of Purulia: a study on the impact of poverty*

- on a hunting and gathering tribe*. Calcutta: Government of India, Anthropological Survey of India, Memoir No. 59. 104 p.
- Smith, E. A.  
 1991 *Inujjuamiut foraging strategies: evolutionary ecology of an arctic hunting economy*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter, Foundations of Human Behavior. 455 p.
- Suzman, J.  
 2017 *Affluence without abundance: the disappearing world of the Bushmen*. London: Bloomsbury. 297 p.
- Taylor, J. & Altman, J. C.  
 1997 *The job ahead: escalating economic costs of indigenous employment disparity*. Canberra: Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission. 30 p.
- Thomson, D.  
 1949 *Economic structure and the ceremonial exchange cycle in Arnhem Land*. Melbourne: Macmillan. 106 p.
- Widianingsih, N. N., Theilade, Ida & Pouliot, M.  
 2016 Contribution of forest restoration to rural livelihoods and household income in Indonesia. *Sustainability* 8(9):835.
- Wilmsen, E. N.  
 1989 *Land filled with flies: a political economy of the Kalahari*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. 402 p.
- Xie, Y.  
 2015 *Ecological migrants: the relocation of China's Ewenki reindeer herders*. New York: Berghahn Books, Asian Anthropologies Vol. 8. 220 p.